

# Remote Monitoring of Livestock Wireless and the Wii – Improving Livestock Welfare



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# Outline

Wireless Technologies

Active Sensing of Animal Welfare

Passive Sensing of Animal Welfare

# Wireless Technologies

## Good Features

- *ease of deployment*
- *ease of use*
- *real or near-real time*
- *rapidly evolving*

## Disadvantages

- *cost*
- *range and interference*
- *rapidly evolving*

# Types of Wireless Technologies

## Short Range (cm - 1 km)

- *Low power, moderate to high data flow*
- *WiFi, bluetooth, Zigbee/Mesh*



## Long Range (1 km to 20+ km)

- *High power, low data flow*
- *UHF cell call, UHF digital*

## Global

- *Satellite - no data, restricted*
- *Mobile phone network*
- *Really a network of Short Range*
- *Moderate power, high data flow*



# Outline

Wireless Technologies

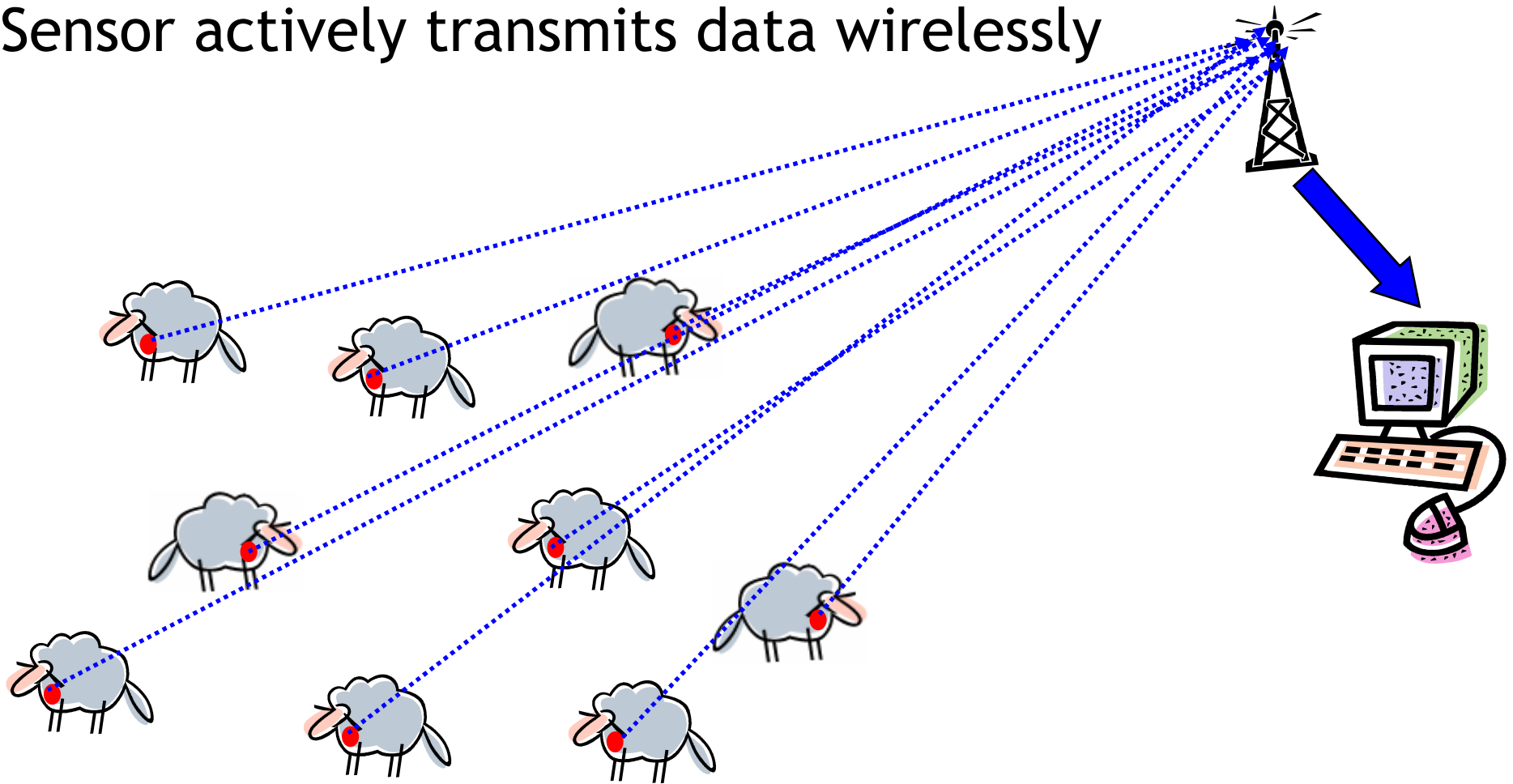
**Active Sensing of Animal Welfare**

Passive Sensing of Animal Welfare

# Active Sensing of Animal Welfare

Sensor actively measures something

Sensor actively transmits data wirelessly



# Sensor Node

Requires wireless and sensors that are:

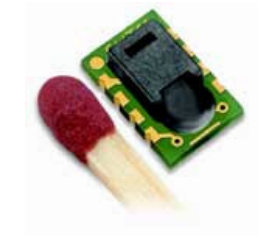
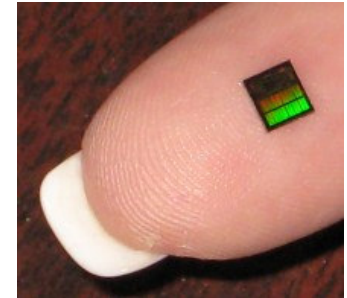
- *cheap*
- *small*
- *low power*

eg DOT™

- *computing, wireless, ID, sensing on a chip*
- *requires battery and antenna*

eg Temperature (thermistors)

- *fever, chilling*
- *some problems with attachment*



# The Problem of Power

It requires power to collect information

It requires lots of power to transmit information

Power COSTS - and affects

- *size*
- *complexity*
- *robustness*
- *cost*

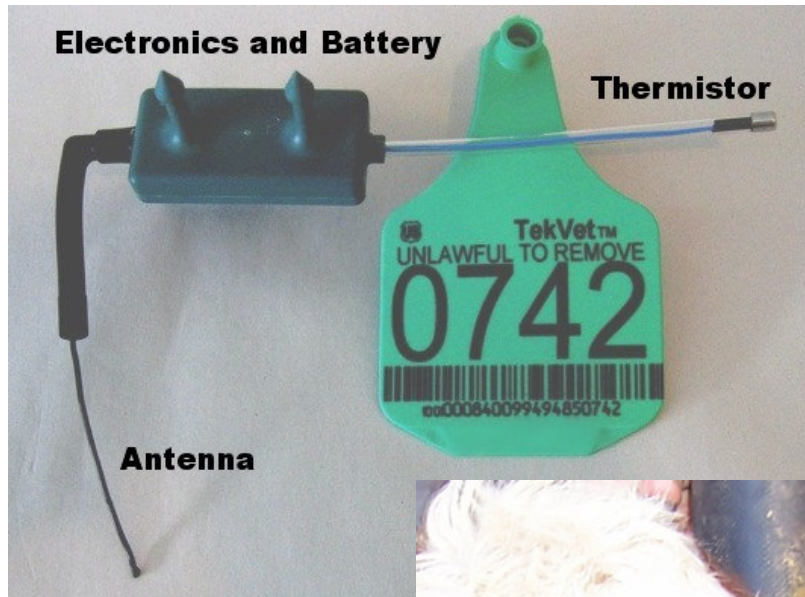
Profound limitations on livestock applications

- *duration*
- *range*
- *species*

As yet, no commercial systems with wireless sensor on the animal

# TekVet

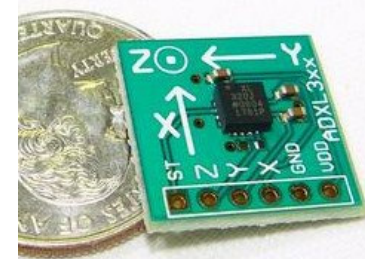
US startup approaching commercialisation



# Wii on a sheep

## Movement (accelerometers)

- *very low power*
- *small*
- *easy to attach*



## Measures

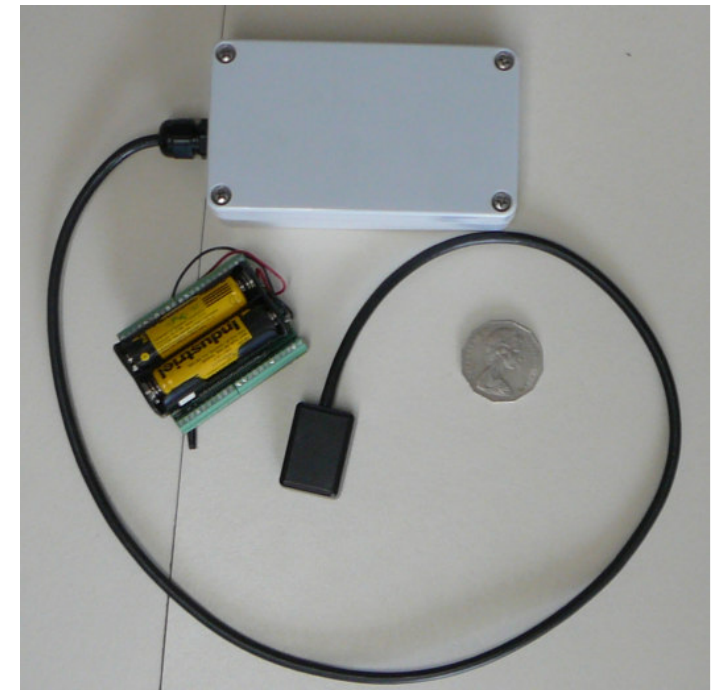
- *acceleration in three dimensions*
- *orientation*
- *activity*
- *gait*



# Wii on a sheep

Can we monitor sheep behaviour using accelerometers?

- *Initial version uses “off the shelf” components*
- *Simple modifications would reduce size by 10*
- *Accelerometer unit and separate wireless unit*
- *Range about 50 m*
- *Just deploying prototypes*



# Wii on a sheep



# Wii on a sheep



# Outline

Wireless Technologies

Active Sensing of Animal Welfare

**Passive Sensing of Animal Welfare**

# Passive Sensing of Animal Welfare

Active sensing

- high cost, power, complexity

Passive sensing (ID only)

- low cost, power, complexity

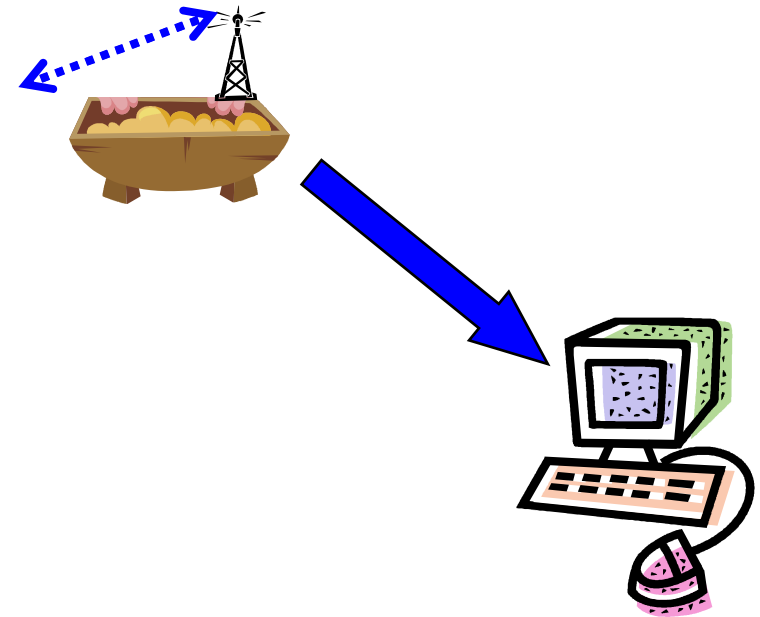
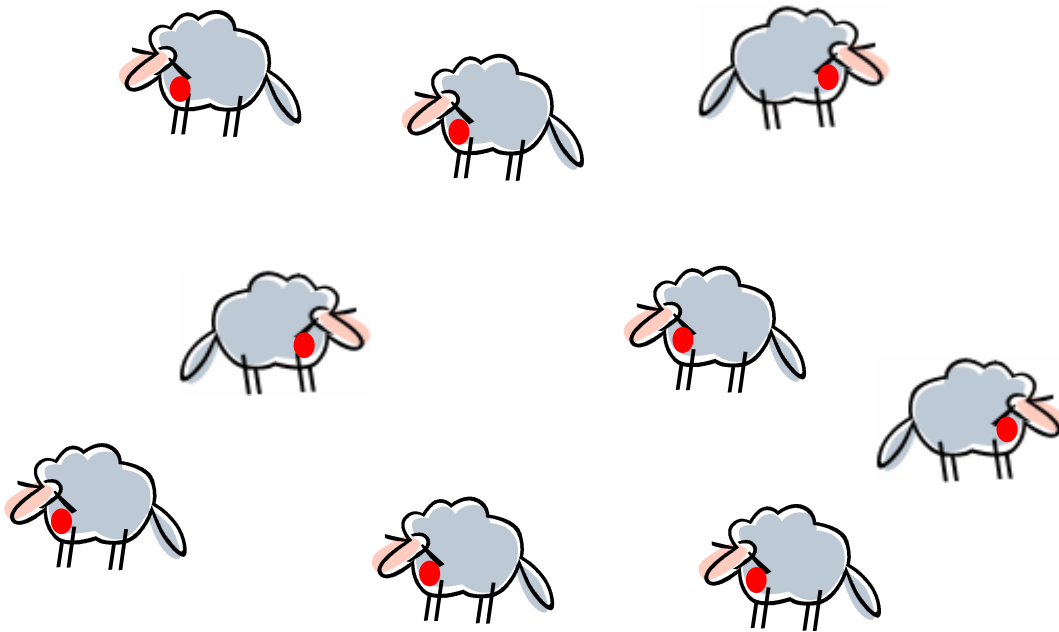
# Passive Sensing of Animal Welfare

Active sensing

- high cost, power, complexity

Passive sensing

- 'measures' ID only
- does not initiate wireless



# Measurement of Feeding Behaviour

Funded by the Pork CRC

Directed to measuring feed consumption

Welfare?

- *feeding behaviour a leading health indicator*

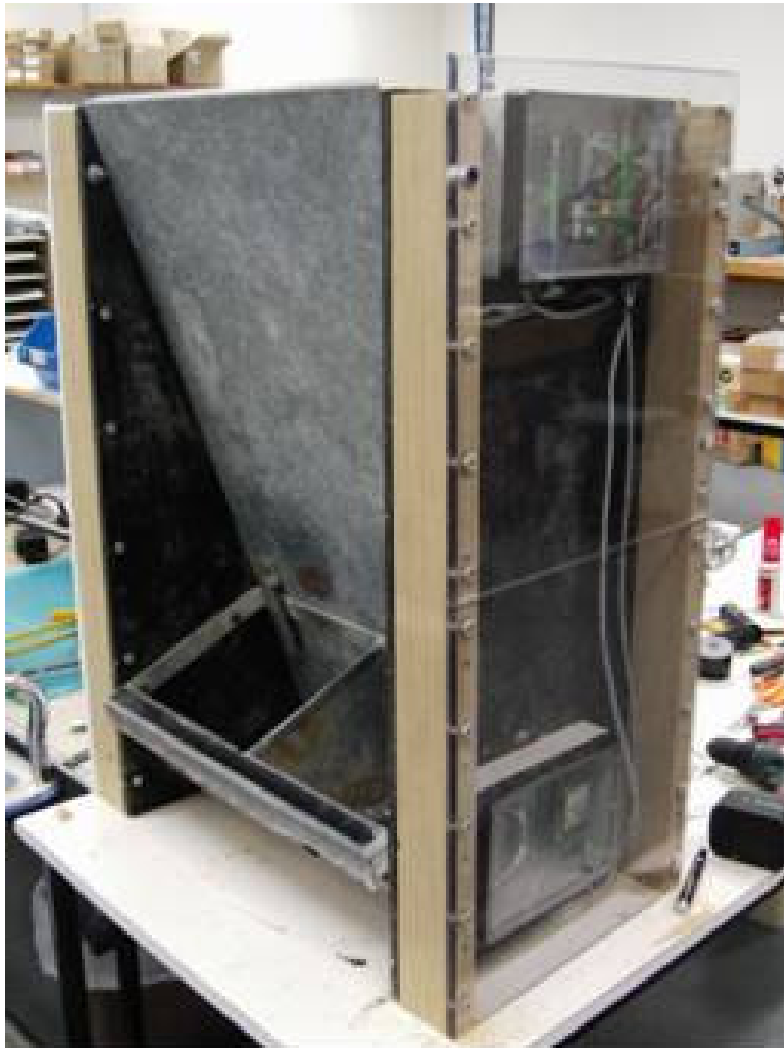
Use **R**adio **F**requency **I**Dentification  
technology

Measures 'presence' of pig at feeder

- *duration of feeding*
- *pattern of feeding*

# Feeder Design

Modified feeder  
with RFID Antenna

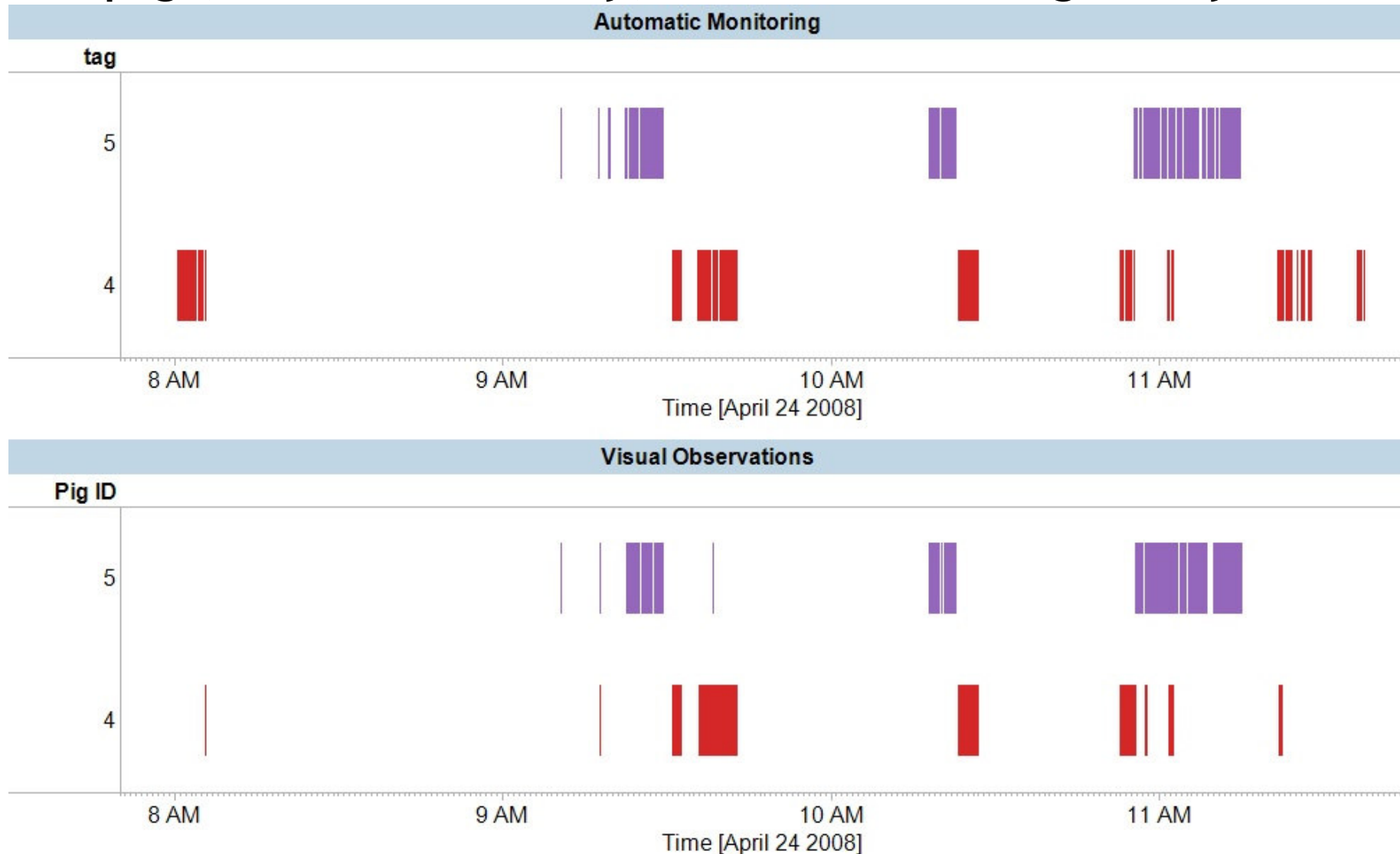


Pigs have ID tag  
attached to the ear



# Visual and RFID Measurements

Ten pigs, ten week study, RFID monitoring every 2 sec





# Growsafe

US company, target is cattle feedlots

RFID read at waterpoints

Weight taken at waterpoints

Growth and  
drinking behaviour  
monitored



# Medium-term Industry Prospects

## Intensive industries

- *reasonable prospects*
- *infrastructure being created*
- *significant investment and education*
- *cost:benefit productivity drivers exist*

## Extensive industries

- *significant technological hurdles*
- *highly variable production systems*
- *cost:benefit productivity drivers weak*